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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
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## Mission Con

Past Success in Evaluating Latin American Reports Nullified by Central Group's Conception of Task

Latin America has become an increasingly important field of Communist endeavor, especially since Government departments as rethe end of the war, and the United late to the national security and actly where each should begin and States was able for six and one-half years to keep tab on this growth years to keep tab on this growth gence Authority the establishment and take steps to meet the chal-of such over-all policies and oblenge as the result of the efforts of a most efficient corps of intelligence fective accomplishments of the naspecialists.

The men who comprised this corps were the agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, who were assigned to every Tatin Amerfcan country for purposes of both espionage and counterespionage against America's enemies.

This highly effective body of agents has now disappeared now-ever, with the advent of the Central Intelligence Group, which took these people under its own guidance and administration shortly after President Truman created the CIG last January. The FBI men were regalled in spite of the urgent pleadings of all American ambassadors in Latin America that they should be maintained in the spots where they would do the most good.

This action by the CIG is an exthe agency which appeared in the one of nine made in the report-

The issue of the CIG revolves in large part around the question of shall be. how far, if at all, it should enter "operations"—that is, actual collection of intelligence—and how closely it should be restricted to the higher echelon duties of evaluation and dissemination of intelligence gathered by other agencies—namely, Army, Navy and State Department.

## Not to Collect Intelligence.

The House committee takes a makes this one point in its recommendation, which reads as follows: by expanding functions.

"That the director of central indoing making full use of the staff Pacific. and facilities of the intelligence In one major East Coast command agencies already existing in the the question of where the line should found, was that "the new agency various Government departments.

of such of the activities of the in- to a leading naval aviator whose not hesitate to plunge into operatelligence agencies of the various job it was to direct aviation anti- (See INTELLIGENCE, Page C-2.)

By Constantine Brown.

recommend to the Kational Intelli- end. His reply was to this effect: jectives as will assure the most eftional intelligence mission;

"(3) Perform, for the benefit of said intelligence agencies, such services of common concern related directly to co-ordination, correlation, evaluation and dissemination as the National Intelligence Authority shall determine can be more effectively accomplished centrally:

"(4) Perform such other similar functions and duties related to intelligence affecting the national security as the Congress and the National Intelligence Authority may from time to time direct. It is specifically understood that the director of central intelligence shall not undertake operations for the collection of intelligence."

Navy's ONI Had Troubles Too.

Stripped of its verbiage, the meat cellent example of the criticism of of this recommendation—which is recent report of the House Com- is in the final scntence, which is de- expert should not be permitted to mittee on Military Adairs and signed to prevent exactly what CIG interfere in the making of tactical which played a considerable part in has been doing since it came into decisions." its recommendations for legislative existence. The foregoing portion of

telligence should engage—as such of the war when the Office of Naval later stages of the war, Intelligence took an expansive new The House committee make its contribution to the war by conflict of concept. taking a hand in tactical matters.

On the surface it looked like position in opposition to permitting ONI was simply trying to do a bet-CIG to engage in the actual col- ter job of fighting the war, but aclection of intelligence material and tually it was a part of the Army-Navy game of achieving importance devote itself strictly to the correla-

telligence shall (1) accomplish the assumed such a large hand in oper- gence agencies already existing lin correlation and evaluation of in- ational matters that they treaded the various departments of the Gov-telligence relating to the national hard on the toes of tactical officers ernment, and that it should co-orsecurity, and the appropriate dis-whose job it was actually to fight dinate the activities of these existing semination within the Government the war, whether it was German agencies and recommend over-all of the resulting strategic and na-submarines in the Atlantic or Japa-policies and objectives under which tional policy, intelligence, and in so nese planes and submarines in the they could continue their work most

"(2) Plan for the co-ordination operational information was put up ordinating sewing circle' and should

submarine activities. Being one of the ablest four-stripers in the Navy, he had a crystal-clear idea of ex-

#### Correlate and Co-ordinate.

"Operational information concerns itself with the day-by-day, hour-by-hour movements of the enemy, knowledge of which a tactical commander must have in order effectively to fight the enemy whereever he may show himself. He does not have time to call in evaluation specialists, he does not have time to consult experts. He himself must evaluate, instantly, wisely and effectively, what each bit of information means, put them together and make prompt decisions accord-

"Intelligence concerns itself with the long-range evaluation of enemy movements, should be done by specialists who have access to a wide number of sources of operational information, from the flow of which they can make broad conclusions affecting the whole field of operations and the whole war.

"The one is tactical. The other is strategic. The strategic intelligence

This officer later became comthe paragraph simply sets forth manding officer of one-of our firstpositively what the functions of CIG line carriers, where he succeeded in putting into practice his ideas of This battle between operational what operational information should the information and intelligence is far be, and his establishment served as from new, and the concept that in- a model for the highly effective work which combat information estabin operations arose in the early part lishments did aboard carriers in the

The House committee report has of its purpose in life and decided to some pertinent words to say on this

### Like Oil and Water.

Taking cognizance of two divergent views of what intelligence is, the report finds that under one school "the central agency should tion, evaluation and dissemination ONI officers in some commands of intelligence obtained by intellieffectively and efficiently."

The other view, the committee be drawn between intelligence and should not be content to be a co-

Egan Miss Gandy

53FEB 6

MADUINUTORW-

ertain phrases in President Truman's directive of January 22, 1946, centrate all our eggs of this particle report says, "has put the new ticular breed in one basket, where organization into operations, a cir-they could be most easily found by cumstance which has caused con-those on the still hunt for them; it cate field which is intelligence."

case of G-2 during the war, when the director of intelligence took as delivering its recommendations: gospel the report by a special branch channels.

hush subject known as "secret in-vantages than advantages." telligence."

in time drive the others from the has in Latin America.

field, as the Gestapo eliminated it A broad construction of detriment of German intelligence.

"And this result \* \* \* would con? siderable controversy among those would eliminate many useful nets, experienced in the unusual and deli-something no largescale fisherman would dream of doing; it would cut · The report then sharply criticizes our series of special outposts to one, this combination of operations and something no wide-awake comco-ordination, citing specifically the mander would dream of permitting."

The report then concludes, before

"The weight of evidence and exhe sponsored to the effect that perience would seem to be with those "there was no evidence that the who would prefer not to see an Russians were attempting to sov-lagency charged with co-ordination letize the Balkans" over contrary and evaluation also engage in the intelligence which came from other field of operations-secret operahannels. tions above all. Certainly this is a Even sharper were the committee's field in which overcentralization words with respect to that hush-would seem to have more disad-

CIG will make no marks, will "Most experienced operators" in set no milestones, if, as it has atthis unusual field, the report goes ready done, it insists on collecting on, "feel that one result would be intelligence at the source and disinevitable: The central agency would turbing intelligence channels, as at

> WASHINGTON STAR PAGE C-1, C-2

| TANDARD FORM NO. 64 | ð.  |             | , O                   | ·             |  |
|---------------------|---|-------------|-----------------------|---------------|--|
| Office Me           | morandum                                  | • UNIT      | TED STATE             | S GOVER       | NMENT  |
| o: Mr.              | Pemm C                                    |             | DA                    | TE: Novembe   | r 20, 1946   |
| ROM : Mr.           | Rosen                                     |             |                       |               | Mr. Tolson<br>Mr. E. A. Tar                          |
| )                   | RAL INTELLIGENCE GRO                      | OUP         |                       |               | Mr. Clegg Mr. Coffey Mr. Glavin Mr. Ladd Mr. Nichols |
| You 1               | vill recall that Sup                      | pervisor G. | C. Callan wr          | ote a memora  | Mr. Rosen  |
| to me on Novemi     | per 6, 1946, contain                      | ing inform  | ati on                |               | Mr. Hemion Mr. Penningto Mr. Quinn Tar Tele, Room    |
|                     |   |             |                       |               | Mr. Nease<br>Miss Beahm<br>Miss Gandy                |
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| touch with this     | on this memorandu                         | m.          | tor made a not        | rron weeb     | ın cıose   |
| This                | matter has been fol                       | lowed with  | the New York          | Office which  | h advised  |
| today that Ager     | t Hargett who obtai                       | ned this in | <u>iformation fro</u> | nm I          |  |
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| Harge               | tt has been tied up<br>the New York Offic | in Court    | n connection          | with a case   | which was  |
| Hargett             | intends to contact                        | 157         | thout appears         | ing too obvi  | ous in the   |
| immediate futur     | e to attempt to eli                       | cit more in | iformation alo        | ong the line  | hatsannus s  |
| of the results      | e memorandum and the of his efforts.      | e New York  | Office will i         | immediately a | advise us  |
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STANDARD FORM NO. 64 Office Memorandum UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT TO 12/11/46 DATE: b3 Mr. Mayo Coffey SUBJECT: Time of Call: 3:35 PM CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP Approximately 3:35 PM today, SA R. J. Lynch of the New York Office, telephonically advised that the following information had been received by SA A. J. Micek from Miss Beahm Miss Gandy b3 CAM: MCM MM RECORDED JAN 29 1947

NDARD FORM NO. 64 fice Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT Director, FBI DATE: December 13, 1946 FROM SAC, New York CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP SUBJECT: INFORMATION CONCERNING Reference is made to a telephone conversation between Assistant Special Agent in Charge R. J. Lynch of this office and Mr. May of the Bureau on December 11, 1946. This letter is to substantiate the information as furnished by Mr. Lynch and is as follows: Special Agent Gus Micek of this office was in contact with on December 10, 1946 and through the course of the conversation it was ascertained that MAK HILL

Letter to Director

December 13, 1946

b3

| Ιţ | is | interesting | to | note | that |  |
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Further information regarding this matter as obtained by this office will be reported to the Bureau accordingly.

FF1CE OF DIRECTOR, FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION OFFICIAL INDICATED \*BELOW BY CHECK MARK Mr. Tolson Mr. E. A. Tamm \_ Mr. Clegg Kel searl Mr. Glavin Mr. Ladd Mr. Nichols Mr. Rosen Mr. Tracy Mr. Carson Mr. Gurnea Mr. Harbo Mr. Hendon Mr. Nease Miss Gandy .See Me Note and Return For Your Recommendation ( What are the facts? Remarks: ENCLOSURE

Date:

Toi

January 21 / 1947

Lieutenant/General Hoyt S. Vandchberg Director, Central Intelligence Group

Room 2166 New War Department Building

21st and Virginia Avenue, N. W. Washington, D. C.

From: Director, FBI

Subject:

There is onclosed a copy of a letter dated January 11, 1947,

received by this Eureau from the possibility of employment with the "Centralized Intelligence Agency."

Group and he has been advised that his letter has been for arded to you for

your consideration.

14. HAOS G

PERSONAL AND COMPADER TO BY SPECIAL MESSFAGER

G. I. R. 5

in which ho makes inguiry concerning It is felt that he has reference to the Central Intelligence

b3

Doar

CAM:mvd

Receipt is acknowledged of your letter of January 11, 1947, in which you request information concerning the possibility of employment with the "Centralized Intelligence Agency."

It is assumed that you have reference to the Central Intelligence Group and I have taken the liberty of furnishing a copy of your letter to that agency for their consideration.

In the event you should desire any further information concerning this matter, it is suggested that you communicate directly with The Director, Central Intelligence Group, Washington, D. C.

John Edgar Hoover Director

Sincerel yours,

b3

12/30/46 lir. Roson Ir. Callan Intelligence Strange. The situation regarding is as follows as reflected by our files on the subject: b3 Proliminary conferences were held between the Director and General Vandenberg and between if Tamm and during September of 1946. was discussed at the The question of Exacutive Conference on September 16: 1946; and the majority approved with Mossrs E. A. Tamm, Nichols and Q. Tamm dissenting The Director approved the majority view. ir. Tamm advised of the decision of the Director on September 19, 1946. Letters were exchanged between the Bureau and CIG on Sentember 19 and Sentember 25, 1946. Our letter of September 25, 1946, designated yourself as the Bureau's representative to work out these details and also mentioned that Mr. Clavin would be available to discuss conference was hold in your office on September 25, 1946, which was attended by You and the writer attended for the Bureau The details of this conference are covered by your memorandum to Mr. Tamm of September 25, 1946. acastrary //W/

Ph.

AF FEF 20

February 10, 1947 b3 MEMORANDUM FOR THE DIRECTOR Re: Mr Gurnea ... Mr. Harbo Mr. Hendon .... I discussed with you some time Mr. Pennington . "r Quinn Tamm Mr. Nease..... You will observe reluctantly recommend that HEREIN IS JINCLI b3 Attachmena EAT:ml

## BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION



## FEB 10 1948

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| Stamp and mail Prepare tickler Call these files   |
| Records Section  Personnel Files  Vir. Clayin Bring file up- to-date  To-date  Search, serial- ize, and route  Reading Room  Carson Bureau Supply Section  Mr. Gurnen Bureau Supply Section  Mr. Gurnen Bureau Supply Section  Mr. Pennington Mail Room  Tamm  Yr. Pennington Call me re this  Note and return  File  Stamp and mail  Prepare tickler |

Per DGA # 368 692

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Edward A. Tamm 5734

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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| Mr. Tracy    | Reading Room                          |
| Mr. Harbo    | Mr. Gurnea Mechanical Section         |
| Mr. Hendon   |                                       |
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Edward A. Tamm 5734

Office Memorandum • United States Government MR. D. M. LADD DATE: January 21, 1947 C. H. Carson FROM MONOGRAPH ON CHILE SUBJECT: Reference is made to the memorandum to you by Mr. E. G. Fitch entitled as above dated January 15, 1947. In accordance with the request contained therein, there is attached one copy of the Bureau Monograph entitled "CHILE TODAY," dated for March, 1943. b3 RECORDED & INDE Attachment Rev DGA # 368692 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED 51 FEB 21 1947

| •  |                 |
|--|-----------------|
| The Attorney General Director, FBI   | February 17, 19 |
| This Eureau has been advised   | .:              |
| It has come to my attention that   |                 |
|  |                 |
| It is presumed   |                 |
|  | CA # 368 692    |
| DATE OF THE POST O | JU/97 300 24)   |

| STANDARD FORM NO. 84  |  |
|---|--|
| Office Memorandum .   | UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT   |
| TO: The Director  FROM: D. M. Ladd                              | DATE: February B, 1947   |
| SUBJECT:  | Tr. Rosen Vr. Tracy Vr. Carson Ir. Egin Mr. Gurisa   |
| Pursuant to the arrangement from Mr. Fitch to me-on-February 7. | Ir. Earbour.  Is set forth in the memorandum/  Ir. Pernington Ir. Quinn fame Tele. Room Mr. Nease Vics Beah Niss Gendy |
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office Memorandum D. M. Ladd DATE: February 15, 1947 E. G. Fitch C.I.G. FROM SUBJECT: Reference is made to your memorandum to the Director dated February 13, 1947, setting forth `There is attached a memorandum for the Attorney General. for your approval, setting out generally that Attachment JFD: OME \_ 3 FEB 241947 ON CONTAINED JS UNCLASSIFIED 61 MAR 4

OC

TO LOURANTIO

75 February 18, 1947

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b3

Dear

Your letter of February 4, 1947, has been received. In response to your request it is suggested that you may care to correspond with Lieutenant General Noyt S. Vandenberg, Director, Control Intelligence Group, New War Department Euilding, 21st and Virginia Avenue, Northwest, Washington, D. C, concerning the contents of your communication.

Sincerely yours,

John Edgar Hoover Director CIR F

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

MALLED 9

FEBRUARD 1947 P.M.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTICATION
U. S. DEPASTMENT OF INSTACE

Per 06 A 36 P 692

NO 5/2 105 504

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February 11, 1947

Honorable Karl Stefan House of Representatives Washington, D. C.

G. I. R. 5

My dear Congressman:

With reference to my conversation of today I am enclosing herewith a photostatic copy of a special report of the Committee on Military Affairs of the House of Representatives pertain-ing to the formation of the National Intelligence Authority and the Central Intelligence Group.

I am also enclosing a number of newspaper clippings dealing with the formation and activities of the Central Intelligence Group.

With kind personal regards,

Sincerely yours, J. Edgar Horvor 2-80757-339 Enclo sure 32 K 2 K RECORDED BX-Q CT:DSS

BY SPECIAL-HESSENGER

Handled in Director's Office

- Investigations of the National War Effort Report Committee on Military Affairs, House of Representatives 79th Congress - A Resolution authorizing the Committee on Military Affairs to study the progress of the National War Effort
- Page 34 of NATIONAL AFFAIRS NEWSWEEK of July 22, 1946 article entitled "SPY MASTER (with picture of Vandenberg)
- Clipping from the Washington News of 12/17/46 entitled PERMANENT U. S. SPY AGENCY URGED
- Clipping from the Washington Star of January 5, 1947 entitled INTELLIGENCE MISSION CONFUSED
- Clipping from the Washington Star of July 9, 1946 entitled U. S. AIMS AT BUILDING FIRST-CLASS SERVICE ON FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE by Clarke Beach
- Clipping from Washington Star of July 10, 1946 entitled INTELLIGENCE SERVICE AGENTS PLAN LITTLE UNDERCOVER WORK ABROAD
- Clipping from the Washington Star of July 13, 1946 entitled SCHOLARS, SPECIALISTS SOUGHT FOR NEW U. S. INTELLIGENCE UNIT by Clarke Beach

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 5/12/21 BY SP 3 ALM /EHC Per OGA #368692

62-80750-339

TANDARD FORM NO. 6 Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT D. M. Ladd DATE: 1/31/47 SUBJECT: Reference is made to the article appearing in the Washington Daily News of January 28, 1947, page 3, captioned "Army Fears David Won't 'Guard Atom", wherein it was stated in paragraph six that "Herbert S. Marks, the commission's newly appointed general counsel, planned axseparate counter-intelligence organization that would not be co-ordinated directly with either Army or Navy intelligence. It would be co-ordinated instead

Inquiry was made by Special Agent R. K. Moore of the Liaison Section of Colonels Carter W. Clarke and Leslie R. Forney, MID, as to their knowledge of the aforementioned organization.

thru the central intelligence group, under Lieut. Gen. Hoyt S. Mandenberg."

Both Colonels Clarke and Forney denied knowledge of any such organization and stated if anything came to their attention concerning same, the Bureau would be advised.

None. This is being submitted for informational purposes. 62-80750-340 7er OGA # 368692 RECORDED INFORMATION CONTAINED DEPEXED 90 MO FEL 26 " WHEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIEDS 6/

ACTION

# Army Fears David Won't Guard Atom

(See story on Page 6 and Mr. Stokes and Mr. Simms on Page 21.)

High War Department officials are fearful that the atomic bomb secret may not be kept safe by the Civilian Atomic Energy Commission, a reliable Army source said today.

He said officials fear security precautions being planned by the commission's newly appointed key personnel will be

inadequate.

These officials, it was said, believe the security organization used so successfully by the Army's wartime Manhattan project is being scrapped in favor of one which they consider less effective. Army-trained security agents reportedly are being weeded out and replaced.

The commission meanwhile was under fire from the Senate Atomic Committee for its plans to exclude congressional and military representatives from meetings, Committee members insisted that no "iron curtain" must be drawn between the commission, and the armed forces or Congress.

or Congress.

David Ex Lilienthal, commission chairman-designate, was asked to reconsider and invite representatives of both groups. The committee is considering his appointment and those of the other four men named to the commission by President Truman.

mission by President Truman.

Mr. Lilienthal also faced close questioning by Sen. Kenneth McKellar (D., Tenn.), his foe of long-standing. Sen. McKellar charged Lilienthal condoned Communists when he was TVA chair-

Regarding the Atomic Commission's security plans, the Army source said Herbert S. Marks, the commission's newly appointed general counsel, planned a separate counter - intelligence organization that would not be co-ordinated directly with either Army or Navy intelligence. It would be co-ordinated instead thru the central intelligence group, under Lieut. Gen. Hoyt S. Vandenberg.

The Army source said the organization planned by Mr. Marks would not restrict its activities to guarding atomic energy security in this country. It also would go into international espionage, he said.

tional espionage, he said.

Mr. Lilienthal told the Senate group yesterday that his commission planned full co-operation with both Congress and the armed forces, tho it had not intended to invite their representatives to its meetings.

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Washington Daily News January 28, 1947

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|   | TO : FROM : SUBJECT: | D. M. Ladd  | CI  | G, lover  | DATE: 2/  | - V                      | Mr. Tolson  Mr. E. A. Tarm  Mr. Clegg  Mr. Correy  Mr. Olavin  Mr. Molavin  Mr. Wesen  Mr. Tracy  |
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John Edgar Hoover - Director, Pederal Bureau of Investigation

EN 46 62- 80750 -344

In accordance with your request, I have instructed Assistant Director D. M. Ladd to consider misself henceforth as liaison representative for the Department of Justice to the Central Intelligence Group.

Attached is a suggested communication for your signature to General Vandenberg advising him of this designation.

Attachment

DVH:FA

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Per OGA # 368692

Tebruary 20, 1947.

STRUMBER TO SE

Lieutenant General Wort S. Vandenberg. Director, Central Intelligence Group, Room 2166, New Sar Department Building. 21st and Virginia Avenue. N. W. Washington, D. C.

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Dear Coneral Vandenberg:

This is to advise that Assistant Mrector of the Federal Bureau of Investigation D. H. Laid has been designated as the Departmental limison representative. You will recall that he has been functioning in that capacity for the Radoral Bureau of Investigation for some time part.

I trust that this arrangement will be eation factory to you. CH

Simortely yours.

NBP. TO AND MAILE COMMUNICATIONS

(Signed) Tour C. Cark

Atternay General.

DVH:FA

"BUREAU COPY"

62-80750-344

Harbo Hendon Penningto Quinn Tam Nease

# Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

FROM: D. M. Ladd Company Compa

The Attorney General called me tonight and stated that he had received a call from John Snyder who had stated there had been some differences, his Bear and that the Secret Service had endeavored to have some names checked by the Bureau for the White House but had been advised they could not be checked.

I informed the Attorney General that Treasury had been advised that the names would be checked in the event a letter was received from the Secretary requesting such a check; that frankly the Treasury refused to give the Bureau any information without a letter; and that the Bureau had been requiring the same procedure from the Treasury Department. I informed the Attorney General, however, that you had, this afternoon, issued instructions that the Bureau check these names upon receipt from the Treasury Department. The Attorney General stated that if there was any further trouble with the Treasury about their refusal to furnish us information he would like to know in order that he might make an issue of it.

On this occasion, the Attorney General also stated that he had received a letter requesting that he designate someone to act as a contact with the Central Intelligence Group; that he was returning the letter to the Bureau with the suggestion that I handle the matter for the Department.

I handle the matter for the Department.

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DATE: 2-21-47

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STANDARD FORM NO. 64

Reference is made to the attached memorandum of Mr. Fitch, dated January 30, 1947

For your information, United States Communications Intelligence Coordinating Committee requested, in September 1946, that the Bureau establish a stop system on approximately 5,000 of their employees in the Bureau's administrative files and/or the records of the Identification Division for the purpose of being furnished subversive or criminal information after an initial name check. This was unanimously disapproved by the Executives Conference under date of October 3, 1946, (64-32001-23). The Bureau did agree to index the names of USCICC employees in our files, and thereafter any information concerning subversive or criminal activities disclosed incidental to name checks upon the opening of Bureau cases would be furnished to that agency. This certainly is not an accurate or effective system and should not be extended if it could possibly be avoided.

You will also recall that in the summer of 1946 we discontinued the only effective stop system ever used in the Records Section. This related to actual stops placed on all Bureau fugitives in the general indices of the Records Section. Because of the expense of operation and the resulting delays in the handling of current mail, it was discontinued even though substantial leads and numerous apprehensions of Bureau fugitives resulted.

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Lemorandum / United States Government

C.M. CARSON FROM

SUBJECT: HOUSE COMMITTEE ON MILITARY ON THE SYSTEM CURRENTLY EMPLOYED IN THE

COLLECTION. EVALUATION AND DISSEMINATION. OF ENTELLIGENCE AFFECTING THE WAR POTENTIAL

OF THE UNITED STATES

Pursuant to your request, the report of the House Committee on Military Affairs of the 79th Congress on intelligence which was published December 17, 1946, has been reviewed.

The report arrived at two conclusions and makes two resulting recommendations which will strike directly at the Central Intelligence Group as presently constituted. The first of these is the finding that the Director of the Central Intelligence Group should be a civilian rather than a military man as he would be "less subject to the control or criticism of any military establishment, less likely to have ambitions in another direction," such appointment would be "more in keeping with American tradition." Secondly the Committee is emphatic in its recommendation that the Central Intelligence Group have no operations unit of its own but rather should stick strictly to collection, evaluation and dissemination of intelligence secured by "the existing agencies.

The Committee reports begins with a discussion of the importance and necessity of a permanent intelligence organization and reviews the important role that intelligence has already played in our history. Of passing interest is the claim that sound intelligence "enabled us to break up the German armies 🕏 in France piecemeal, thus making a defense of their homeland by the Germans an impossibility." This apparently is a reference to the double agent work performed by the British in Southern England prior to V-E day. This accomplish ment has hitherto been maintained as top secret but it is evident that the Committee was furnished information concerning it during their study. The spectacular mistakes made by the United States, especially the failure to defend Pearl Harbor, are referred to.

The Committee then discusses the post-war jockeying among the proponents of various intelligence plans which culminated in the issuance of the Presidential Directive of January 22, 1946, calling for the formation of the National Intelligence Authority. The Committee expresses general approval of the plan set forth in the Directive and points out that because of the fact that the Secretaries of State, War and Navy as well as the personal representative of the President, who constitute the National Intelligence Authority, are extremely busy individuals, that, therefore, the real work of the new organization has fallen largely on the shoulders of the Director of the Central Intel gence Group. The Committee remarks that the Central Intelligence Group has been RECORDED

> INDEXED UX - 81

DATE: December 30, 1946

fortunate in having two men of high caliber as Directors during the past ten months.

If Then the Committee addresses itself to the question-"should the central/agency engage in operations?" It points out that the Presidential Directive is not clear as to just which course the new "group" should pursue. Consequently it is stated that two divergent views emerged. One was to the effect that the Presidential Directive should be strictly interpreted so that the central agency should devote itself to the correlation. evaluation and dissemination of intelligence, while the other view, as the Committee put it, was that the new agency should not be content to be "a coordinating sewing circle" and should not hesitate to plunge into operations. After considerable discussion the Committee arrives at the conclusion that most experienced operators feel that one result would be inevitable if the central agency should organize its own operations unit, i.e., the central agency would in time drive the others from the field much as the Gestapo eliminated its competitors in Germany to the detriment of German intelligence. The Committee warns against having secret intelligence operations in one small place. They admit that efficiency and economy are important factors but they suggest that intelligence does not come through a single, easy channel but instead is better described as "a minute distillation of great masses of raw material." The Committee expresses the opinion that any item of intelligence which would save this nation from war is priceless. Therefore, they say that no pains should be spared, no penny pinched, to make certain that the intelligence we need does not slip through our fingers.

The Committee concludes with a series of recommendations. They suggest that the National Intelligence Authority as established by the Presidential Directive should be authorized by Act of Congress; that the National Intelligence Authority be made up of the Secretaries of State, War and Navy or their special deputies for intelligence; that the Central Intelligence Group receive its appropriations direct from Congress; and that it have complete control over its own personnel.

As indicated above, the Committee recommends that the Director of the Central Intelligence Group be a civilian appointed for a preliminary term of two years and a permanent term of ten years at a salary of at least \$12,000 a year; that this Director be appointed by the President by and with the consent of the Senate; that he correlate and evaluate intelligence relating to the national security and disseminate within the government the resulting strategic and national policy intelligence, making use of the staffs and facilities of the intelligence agencies already existing in the various government departments; that he plan for the coordination of the activities of the intelligence agencies of the various government departments as related to the national security and make appropriate recommendations. This recommendation ends with the sentence, "It is specifically understood that the Director of Central Intelligence shall not undertake operations for the collection of intelligence." The final recommendation is directed to the Army suggesting that the question of the

establishment of an Intelligence Corps be examined further for the training, development and assignment of especially qualified officers. The Committee is naturally interested in military intelligence and states that as a result of hearings held by it at which a score of officers were heard, among them some of the most experienced intelligence officers in the Army, the conclusion was reached that the formation of an Intelligence Corps so designed that it would produce trained intelligence officers without losing their proper integration with the rest of the Army might be desirable.

The Committee's report presumably will be considered by the House as a whole when intelligence matters come up for discussion.

#### ACTION:

No action is necessary on this memorandum at the present time. It is prepared for informative purposes only.

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## Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: February 12, 1947

FROM : MAC, MILWAUKEE

ATTENTION: MR. L. B. NICHOLS
ASSISTANT DIRECTOR

SUBJECT:

PROFESSOR WILLIAM L. LANGER
HARVARD UNIVERSITY, OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES
CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP

INTELLIGENCE PROBLEMS

On the night of February 10, 1947, I attended one of the periodic Harvard Club dinners in Milwaukee, the speaker being Professor WILLIAM L. IANGER, reportedly former Director of the State Department's Office of Research and Intelligence and former Special Assistant to the Secretary of State during the war, presently professor of history at Harvard University. IANGER'S subject was generally with regard to the "Problem of Intelligence."

LANGER stated that he served as an Assistant to General DONOVAN, Head of O.S.S., during the major part of the war, and had been called to Washington in said capacity about the time O.S.S. was organized. He discussed the operations of O.S.S. generally as an operational function and as an information or intelligence gathering function, pointing out that with the cessation of hostilities and activities operational, it was natural that the intelligence gathering function of the organization was deemphasized, and that function died with the operational function upon the breaking up of O.S.S.

LANGER stated that O.S.S. served a great need, inasmuch as there was no centralized authority to both gather information and operate on an international scale through direct contacts with the enemy and contacts in enemy areas. He made a great many generalizations concerning the advised techniques of operating such an intelligence system, and pointed out that the greatest need in such a system is for personnel who have technological knowledge so that facts gathered can be properly evaluated and necessary action taken. He also stated that he agreed with General DONOVAN'S statement that most information obtained through such a system is from people motivated by patriotic purposes rather than people who are paid for information.

He made very few references to any specific operations, making most of his remarks on the tremendous volume of work done to obtain map and area data for the purpose of bombing vital spots of industry, as well as transportation route spots, which would blank out certain steps in production, distribution, and use of war materials as well as potentials. He said that in Washington there are 3 million sets of the finest maps in one collection in the world, of many countries, naming Germany, Japan, Russia, and some Pacific islands. His only reference to the FBI was that sometime before Pearl Harbor the FBI had launched and progressed greatly in the investigation of nationality groups, which was

DIRECTOR, FBI February 12, 1947

limited, however, to subversive activities by such groups in the United States rather than with regard to developing foreign contacts of such groups and individuals in foreign areas, such as underground and resistance movements which could furnish not only necessary information for military and naval action, but have other purposes, economic, political and war making. He boasted that the O.S.S. figures as to casualties suffered by Germany at a certain point of the war were much more accurate, for example, than figures and information in the possession of the British. He praised the British Intelligence System, but stated that it was surpassed by the O.S.S. in that much more concentrated effort and much more information was obtained through the United States Intelligence System.

Professor LANGER stated that he was in favor of, as General DONOVAN had proposed, a Central Intelligence Group or system, presided over by a civilian having full directional authority, but that the President of the United States, upon the advice of the War Services, signed or put into effect another provision for such a system which was to be split up with functions in the State, War and Navy Departments and other agencies; that one ICCORMICK, who was to head the intelligence branch in the State Department, finally left his job because certain units of the State Department were trying to break up the intelligence system in the State Department ment into still more units.

Professor LANGER then indicated that he had returned to Washington when this occurred, and made efforts to save the situation by preventing a further breakdown of the system in the State Department. IANGER also stated that he had advised General VANDERGIFT (phonetic) or the General now heading intelligence, that his efforts should be to coordinate all the agencies concerned rather than to spend most of his efforts in attempting to save certain functions for the Central Intelligence Group's jurisdiction.

IANGER stated that at the present time things are more or less in a state of confusion, although some progress is being made, that the General in charge of the Central Intelligence Group is a sincers, alert man, with a great deal of ability, that there is some hope in the fact that Secretary of State GEORGE MARSHALL understands the situation and will probably take the necessary action to make the centralized intelligence system as effective as possible under the provisions defining and setting it up.

After LANGER'S main remarks, he answered a few questions, and among other answers he stated that he doubted that this country knew as much as 5% of what it should know about what is going on behind the Iron Curtain.

DIRECTOR, FBI February 12, 1947

It was noted that in the audience there was one AL HIRSCH, who is editor of the Wisconsin CIO NEWS. HIRSCH is identical with ALFRED HERMAN HIRSCH, Bureau File 100-56575, a Key Figure in the Milwaukee Field Division. He is said to be a member of the Harvard Club of Milwaukee, class of 1929. HIRSCH will undoubtedly make a report to the Communist Headquarters of Milwaukee, and for the Bureau's further information there is attached a copy of an article in the Milwaukee Sentinel, February 11, 1947.

HKJ:JJ

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OFFICE MEMORANDUM - UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Mr. Tolson TO

DATE: February 25, 1947

: L. B. Nichols Ou tall gat beginn Such

comment on the rumor.

SUBJECT:

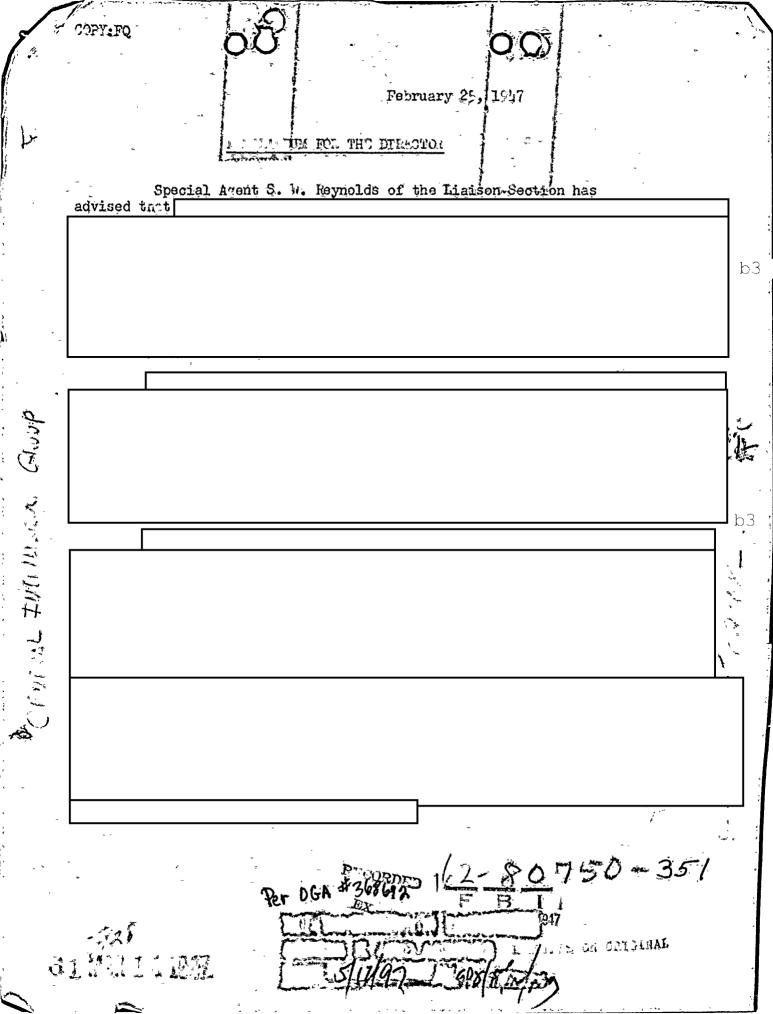
Fred Mullen advised me yesterday that the UP representative covering the War Department had secured information that General Hoyt Vandenberg was going to be replaced by Rear Admiral Roland H. Hillenkoeter, presently assigned as Naval Attache at Paris. He wanted to know if we had heard anything on this or could confirm the story. I told him we of course could not

This morning Earl Godwin called and stated that he had received a tip that reports were current that General Vandenberg would step out and be replaced by a Naval officer presently assigned in a liaison capacity at the American Embassy in Paris.

It would thus appear that something is imminent as far as Vandenberg is concerned.

LBW:hbm

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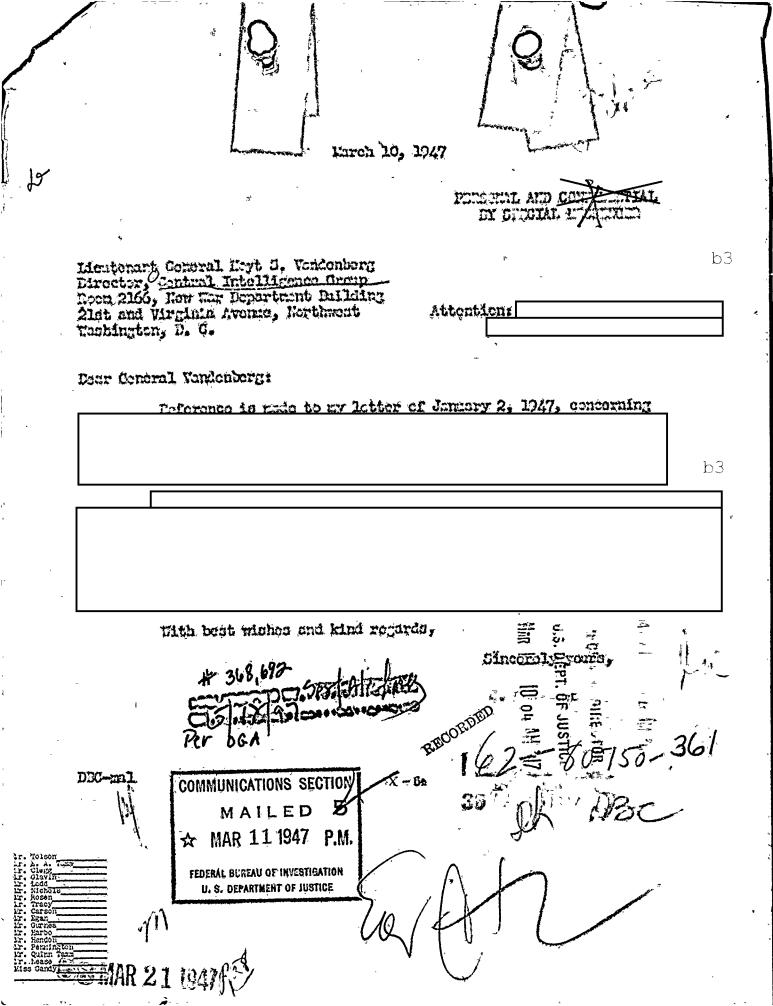
D. M. Ladd
SWR:AJB Director's notation: "Ask Telford what he knows about Hillenkoetter. H."

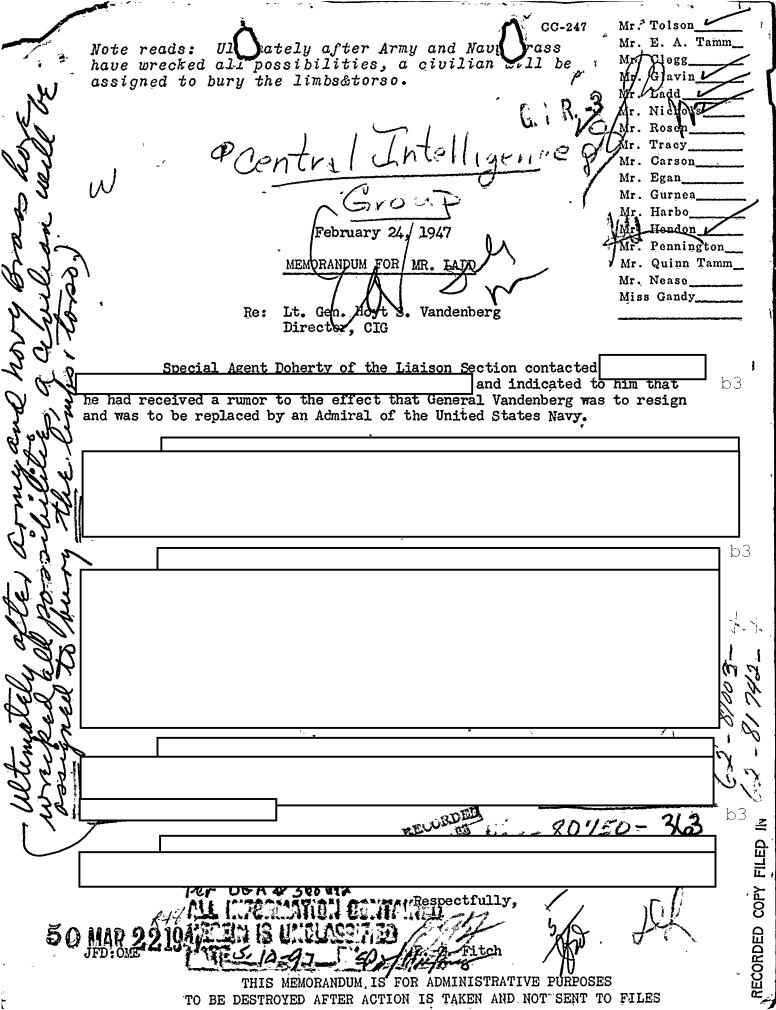
STANDARD FORM NO. 64 Office Memorandum UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT DATE: Feb. TO THE DIRECTOR FROM THE EXECUTIVE CONFERENCE SUBJECT: The Executive Conference, consisting of Messrs. Tolson, Rosen, Long, Mumford, Morgan. Hendon. Tracu. Glavin and Nichols, considered 66.7557 **t** b3 Respectfully, `For the Conference EX - 26 **VECORDED** Glyde Tolson cc- Mr. Rendon V. Denviso 2/24/47 LBN :RC 1947 b3

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| то : D. M.      | LADD                     |   | DATE: March 7,   | 1947  |
| FROM : C. H.    | Carson                   |   |                  | kr. Tolson<br>kr. E. A. Tama<br>kr. Clegg<br>kr. Glavin<br>kr. Ladd:            |
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has been received. It is suggested you may wish to communicate with the Director, Central Intelligence Group, 2430 E Street, Northwest, Washington, D. C., with repart to United States Intelligence activities in Europe.

Sincerely yours,

John Edgar Hoover Director

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REPORT JACON SIFE MANAGEMENT OF A 3W 692

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D. H. LADD

Documber 30, 1946

d. H. CARSOI

Mouse collittee on hilitary affairs report OILTHE SYSTEM CURRENTLY EXPLOYED IN THE COLLECTION, EVALUATION AND DISSEMMATION OF INTELLIGIES AFFECTING THE WAR POPERTIAL OF THE UNITED STATES

Original cannot be located and is not on record. I'm criginal is received in F, 23 District it will be first elections with this copy or may be given a new serial.

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fortunate in having two men of high caliber as Directors during the past

Then the Committee addresses itself to the question—"chould the central agency engage in operations?" It points out that the Presidential Directive is not clear as to just which course the new "group" should pursue. Consequently it is prated that two divergent views exerged. One was to the offect that the Presidential Directive should be strictly interpreted so that the central agency should devote itself to the correlation, evaluation and disseringtion of intelligence, while the other view, as the Committee put it, was that the new agency should not be content to be "a coordinating seming circles and should not hesitate to plunge into operations. After considerable discussion the Committee purives at the conclusion that most experienced operators feel that one result would be inevitable if the central agency should organize its our operations unit, 4.c., the central agency would in ting drive the others from the field much as the Gestape eliminated its competitors in Germany to the detriment of German intelligence. The Commilter warms against having secret intelligence operations in one small place. They admit that efficiency and economy are important factors but they suggest that intelligence does not come through a single, casy channel but instead is better described as la minute distillation of great rasses of raw material." The Committee expresses the opinion that any item of intelligence which would save this notice from you is priceless. Therefore, they may that no pains should be spared, no permy pinched, to make certain that the intelligence we need does not alio through our fingers.

The Cornittee concludes with a certed of recommendations. They suggest that the National Intelligence Authority as catablished by the Presidential Directive should be authorized by Act of Congress; that the National Intelligence Authority be made up of the Secretaries of State, War and Navy or their special deputies for intelligence; that the Central Intelligence Grow receive its appropriations direct from Congress; and that it have complete control byer its own personnel.

As indicated above, the Committee recommends that the Director of the Central Intelligence Group be a civilian appointed for a proliminary term of two years and a permanent term of ten years at a malary of at least \$12,000 a year; that this Director be appointed by the President by and with the consent of the Senate; that he correlate and evaluate intelligence relating to the national security and disseminate within the government the resulting strategic and national policy intelligence, making use of the staffs and facilities of the intelligence agencies already existing in the various government departments; that he plan for the coordination of the activities of the intelligence agencies of the various government departments as relate to the rational security and make appropriate recommendations. This recommendation ends with the sentence, "It is specifically understood that the Director of Central Intelligence whill not undertake operations for the collection of intelligence." The final recommendation is directed to the Army suggesting that the question of the

catablishment of an Intelligence Corps be examined further for the training, development and assignment of especially qualified officers. The Committee is naturally interested in military intelligence and states that as a result of hearings held by it at which a score of officers were heard; among them some of the most experienced intelligence officers in the Army, the conclusion was reached that the formation of an Intelligence Corps so designed that it would produce trained intelligence officers without losing their proper integration with the rest of the Army might be desirable.

The Committee's report programbly will be considered by the House as a whole when intelligence matters come up for discussion.

## ACTICI:

No action is necessary on this necessary at the present time. It is prepared for informative purposes only.

fice Memorandum UNITED STATES GOVERNM D. M. Ladd 3/22/47 DATE: E. G. Fitch FROM FURNISHING COPIES OF BUREAU REPORTS SUBJECT: TOSCENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP A question has arisen in the Name Check Unit of the Liaison Section as to the Bureau's policy with respect to furnishing copies of Bureau reports to CIG in response to routine requests. The practice has been to furnish copies of such reports to Army, Navy and a few other Governmental agencies especially where routine items are concerned. is. therefore, respectfully requested that we be advised whether the same policy shall be held applicable to CIG requests of a routine nature. Per OGA # 368 692 EGF: OME .63MAR 31 1947~0

Memorandum DATE: March 18, 1947 MR. NICHOLS R. F. CARTWRIGHT FROM SUBJECT: talked to Mr. Walkart by phone opportunity be made available for to visit the Bureau b3 You will recall that was here some months back for similar purposes. Unless advised to the contrary I will make arrangements for to visit the Bureau and to give her whatever assistance may be extended in this instance. ALT INFORMATION CONTAINED RFC:mam

RAL BUREAU OF INV IGATION ~86989℃ 井。 The Mr. Tolson Personnel Files \*.. Tolson .... Send File \_Mr. Ladd E A TamBring file up-\_Mr. Rosen . Cegs.....to-date Mr. Clegg Search, serial-Mr. Glavin ize, and route Mr. Nichols Reading Room Mr. Tracv Mechanical Section Mr. Harbo Mr. Carson Bureau Supply Section \_Mr. Hendon Mr. Pennington Egg Mail Room Mr. Quinn Tamma Garden Mr. Nease Mr. Hencon Mr. Coyne mir. Pela de Call me re this \_Miss Gandy Mr. Cura Note and return Mr. Carson ss Gancy File Stamp and mail \_\_\_Miss Gray \_\_Miss Lyon Prepare tickler Miss Butcher \_Call these files See Me Tamm ŕd A. 5734

